

IMPERATIVE COMMANDS

	1 st Conjugation	2 nd Conjugation
2 nd Singular	amā (you) love!	monē (you) advise!
2 nd Plural	amāte (you all) love!	monēte (you all) love!

*drop -re from present active infinitive to find

*add -te for plural

NEGATIVE IMPERATIVE COMMANDS

	Don't	
2 nd Singular	noli	To one person
2 nd Plural	nolite	To multiple people

*Infinitive **DOES NOT** change—only noli/nolite

VOCATIVE CASE

	1 st Declension	2 nd Declension
Singular	fēmina	Amīce fili vir
Plural	fēminae	Amīcī filiī virī

*sometimes preceded by “-o”

*names person or thing spoken to

*not a subject or will be nominative

*set off by a comma usually

GENITIVE CASE (second form in lexical for nouns-identifies declension)

	1 st Declension	2 nd Declension
Singular	puellae	locī
Plural	puellārum	locōrum

*translated- “of _____” (‘s or s’ or of)

*shows possession or (partitive) of the whole; something singled out

-The girl’s book, a crowd of men

***CANNOT** stand alone; only a noun it cannot be genitive

DATIVE CASE – “Giving Case”

	1 st Declension	2 nd Declension
Singular	puellae	locō
Plural	puellīs	locīs

*translated- “to _____ or for _____”

*Indirect Object- He gives a gift **to the girl**.

*the person something: given, said or shown to

*Reference (interest)- He is working **for the master**; **To a sailor** the ocean is beautiful

*person to whom a statement refers or is of interest.

CASE	SINGULAR				PLURAL		
	f	m	n		f	m	n
NOMINATIVE	a	us	er	um	ae	ī	a
GENITIVE	ae	ī	ī		ārum	ōrum	ōrum
DATIVE	ae	ō	ō		īs	īs	īs
ACCUSATIVE	ae	um	um		ās	ōs	a
ABLATIVE	ā	ō	ō		īs	īs	īs

-ae	Nom. Pl. Gen. Sg. Da. Sg. Voc. Pl.	*sentence will have verb in 3 rd person plural *will be near another noun which it modifies *(indirect object); will have verb “giving, telling, showing” *set off by commas; no grammatical relation to sentence.
-ī	Nom. Pl. Gen. Sg. Voc. Pl.	*sentence will have verb in 3 rd person pl *will be near another noun which it modifies *set off by commas; no grammatical relation to sentence.
-ō	Dative Ablative	*often a person- NEVER preceded by a preposition *Often a thing- SOMETIMES preceded by a preposition