

1 st Conjugation [-ā-]	2 nd Conjugation [-ē-]
amā –love	monē –advise
laudā –praise	vidē –see

	1 st Conj	2 nd Conj
1 st Sing	ō	ō
2 nd Sing	ās	ēs
3 rd Sing	at	et
1 st Plural	āmus	ēmus
2 nd Plural	ātis	ētis
3 rd Plural	ant	ent

PERSONAL ENDINGS -- 1st person singular indicative

	SINGULAR	PLURAL
1 st person	-ō I	-mus we
2 nd person	-s you[sing]	-tis you, you all
3 rd person	-t he,she,it	-nt they

Present Tense Translated: 1st person singular indicative

I _____
I am _____
I do _____

PRESENT ACTIVE INFINITIVE

1 st Conjugation	2 nd Conjugation
amāre – to love	monēre – to advise
laudāre – to praise	vidēre – to see

PRINCIPAL PARTS:

1st Conjugation: -ō, -āre, -āvī, -ātus
2nd Conjugation: -ō, -ēre, -uī, -itus
(I ____, to ____, I have ____, having been ____)

ENCLITIC- for questions-ne

HELPFUL HINTS For now:

ending in -a (Subject)
ending in -am (Direct Object)

When you have ending -am, that is a direct object and it will be accusative form.

Subject HAS to be nominative.

CASE NAME	Common Use
NOMINATIVE	Subject of finite verb
Genitive	Possession: "of ____"
Dative	Indirect Object; "to/for ____"
ACCUSATIVE	Direct Object
Ablative	"by, with, from, in ____" (w/ preposition)
Vocative	Direct address
Locative	Place

Nominative- subject with personal ending (Agricola)

Accusative- Direct Object (fēminam)

DECLENSION	Genitive Sing Ending	Characteristic Vowel
1	-ae	Ā
2	-ī	O
3	-is	Ī (or a consonant)
4	-ūs	U
5	-ēī. -eī	ē

GENDER

1 st Declension	Feminine
2 nd Declension –us or –er	Masculine
2 nd Declension –um	Neuter

1st Declension

	Singular	Plural
Nominative	-a	-ae
Genitive	-ae	-ārum
Dative	-ae	-īs
Accusative	-am	-ās
Ablative	-ā	-īs

2nd Declension: Masculine

	Singular	Plural
Nominative	-us or -er	-ī
Genitive	-ī	-ōrum
Dative	-ō	-īs
Accusative	-um	-ōs
Ablative	-ō	-īs

2nd Declension: Neuter

	Singular	Plural
Nominative	-um	-a
Genitive	-ī	-ōrum
Dative	-ō	-īs
Accusative	-um	-a
Ablative	-ō	-īs

CONJUNCTIONS:

et =and

que =and

sed =but

When you have TWO "et"

First= Both

Second= and

INTRANSITIVE SENTENCES

subject – nominative case ending

verb – verb ending

TRANSITIVE SENTENCES

subject – nominative case ending

verb – verb ending

direct object – accusative case ending