OFFICE OF THE ARCHBISHOP

December 8, 2020

To all Clergy, Religious and to all the Faithful,

The following is a statement from Archbishop Wester concerning special indulgences and the sacrament of reconciliation in this time of epidemic.

1) **Sacrament of Reconciliation**: Prudence should be adopted in individual celebration; e.g., in a ventilated place outside the confessional, suitable distance, use of protective masks, etc. Priests must take care that, whatever method is used, it must not endanger the sacramental seal and necessary discretion.

2) **General Absolution**: In case of sudden need to impart absolution to several faithful together due to: 1) imminent danger of death; 2) Where the Penitents are in excess to the number of confessors readily available; 3) grave necessity, priests are to:
   a. Accompany the general absolution with a reminder that penitents are obliged to seek individual sacramental confession as soon as possible if they are able and the sacrament is available (Canon 961).

I emphasize that general absolution should be imparted only in those cases where the current pandemic and/or the imminent danger of death make it is necessary. This would include, but is not limited to, circumstances where the priest cannot enter a ward with dying COVID-19 patients or even with those who will hopefully recover but would be comforted by the absolution of their sins.

3) **If Sacramental Absolution—Individual or General—Not Available**: The faithful are reminded that perfect contrition, coming from love of God as beloved above all else, expressed by a sincere request for forgiveness and accompanied by a firm resolution to have individual sacramental confession as soon as possible, obtains forgiveness of even mortal sins.

4) **Special Indulgences**: From the authority of the Supreme Pontiff, the Apostolic Penitentiary grants a plenary indulgence, which removes all temporal punishment (Purgatory) due to sin:
   a. **General requirements**:
      i. Offer this trial on the occasion of this epidemic in a spirit of faith in God and charity towards their brothers and sisters; AND
      ii. Have the will to fulfil the usual conditions for a plenary indulgence of sacramental confession, Eucharistic communion and prayer according to the Holy Father’s intentions, as soon as possible.
i. **Specific Works:** A plenary indulgence is granted to 1) the faithful suffering from Coronavirus and are subject to quarantine by order of a health or civil authority, 2) as well as for health care workers, family members and all who expose themselves to the risk of contagion for the care of the sick, if, along with the general requirements of (a) above, with a spirit detached from any sin, they unite spiritually through the media to: The celebration of Holy Mass, OR

ii. The recitation of the Holy Rosary; OR

iii. The pious practice of the Way of the Cross, or other forms of devotion; OR

iv. At least recite the Creed, the Lord’s Prayer and a pious invocation to the Blessed Virgin Mary.

**Specific Works for the for ANY of the faithful:** On the occasion of the current world epidemic, a plenary indulgence is granted under the same conditions as in (4) a.) above to the faithful who, imploring from Almighty God the end of the epidemic, relief for those who are afflicted, and eternal salvation for those whom the Lord has called to Himself:

v. Offer a visit to the Blessed Sacrament, or Eucharistic adoration, or the reading of the Holy Scriptures, for at least a half an hour; OR

vi. Recite the Holy Rosary, make a pious exercise of the Way of the Cross, or recite the Chaplet of Divine Mercy.

The Church prays for those who find themselves unable to receive the Sacrament of Anointing of the Sick and of the Viaticum, entrusting each and every one to divine Mercy by virtue of the communion of saints and granting the faithful a Plenary Indulgence on the point of death, provided that they are duly disposed and have recited a few prayers during their lifetime (in this case the Church makes up for the three usual conditions required). For the attainment of this indulgence the use of the crucifix or the cross is recommended.

*John C. Wester*

Most Reverend John C. Wester
Archbishop of Santa Fe

**References:**

1) [Note from the Apostolic Penitentiary on the Sacrament of Reconciliation in the current pandemic, 20.03.2020](#)

2) [Decree of the Apostolic Penitentiary on the granting of special Indulgences to the faithful in the current pandemic, 20.03.2020](#)