Small Group Study For
Go Make Disciples: Building a Culture of Conversion and Discipleship for the Archdiocese of Oklahoma City

LEADER'S GUIDE
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STUDY OVERVIEW

Archbishop Coakley released his second Pastoral Letter for the Archdiocese of Oklahoma City on the Feast of the Conversion of St. Paul, January 25, 2019. He states in the opening of this letter its intended purpose:

“The purpose of this pastoral letter is to refocus the vision and consider what the Lord has been doing in our archdiocese and where the Holy Spirit is leading us over the course of the next few years. Our fundamental vision to ‘go make disciples’ has not changed. We are called to be disciples; called to pursue holiness and mission; called to become saints. We are still called to evangelize, to be witnesses, and to live authentic lives as missionary disciples. After five years, we have greater clarity and alignment in our mission.”

Our Archbishop is articulating a spiritual vision for us as an Archdiocese, and is writing a letter to us as our spiritual father to lay that vision out before us. This study guide is meant as a tool to help readers understand and engage with the content of this very important Pastoral Letter.

This Leader’s Guide is for the small group facilitator only. The Participant Guide is available as a separate download.

The study session is NOT a time to read through the Archbishop’s new Pastoral Letter. There are Leader notes in the study encouraging participants to read the letter ahead of time, which is highly recommended. But even if someone has not read the new letter in its entirety, this study session will give them access to the main themes and highlights of the letter and hopefully will draw them into a fuller desire to go back and read the whole thing.
The study is broken into a series of sections, all based on the theme of planting and growing. All planting requires preparation of the soil. *Dig In* does just this, but for the soil of the heart. *Plant Seeds* is a quick capture of the main points of the study, the points you want to keep holding on to long after the study is finished. Pay close attention during this section, and prayerfully listen and hear these key lines from the Pastoral Letter. *Sink Roots* allows these key points to take root in our hearts and begin to grow within us. This section is the main content of the study. *Live It* moves into life application. We begin to ask questions like, “So what? What does all this have to do with my life? And how do I start putting it into practice?” *Take it to Prayer* gives several practical ways that the content of the study can be meditated upon further in prayer after the study. And *Bear Fruit* provides several tangible ways that one could put the content of the study into practice to bear fruit in their lives and for the kingdom of God.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Section Overview</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>15 minutes</td>
<td><em>Dig In</em></td>
<td>A quick contest to see who has gone on the longest journey. Light discussion using the Archbishop’s analogy of the Camino and hiking to the spiritual life.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 minutes</td>
<td><em>Plant Seeds</em></td>
<td>A Series of key lines from the Pastoral Letter that capture the letter’s central theme, “Be Disciples Yourselves, Go Make more Disciples of others!”</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>30-45 minutes</td>
<td><em>Sink Roots</em></td>
<td>Broken into two sections, this part of the study looks at the various kinds of soil we all find in our hearts, and the things we experience that prevent growth, what we could call “enemies to growth”: the world, the flesh and the devil.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>10 minutes</td>
<td><em>Live It!</em></td>
<td>This part addresses the universal call to holiness and helps us understand what God provides to assist us, and ways we can tangibly respond to the call God has given.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5-10 minutes</td>
<td><em>Take It to Prayer</em></td>
<td>Several tangible ways you can take the content of this study into prayer for deeper reflection.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>5 minutes</td>
<td><em>Bear Fruit</em></td>
<td>Several practical ideas for how you can put the content of this study into real action and let it bear fruit in your life and for others.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SUPPLIES NEEDED:
• Copies of the new Pastoral Letter, one for each person
• Bibles
• Simple prize for opening contest (see Leader Note in Dig In)

PREPARE IN ADVANCE:
• Read through the entire study to become familiar with all that it will entail
• There will be a number of times where you will be reading sections from the Pastoral Letter. It will be helpful to read these directly from the Letter, rather than from the Leaders Guide. It will be helpful to you to mark these sections ahead of time, maybe even highlighting them for quick reference
• It would also be very helpful if everyone in the study group was able to read the Pastoral Letter before the actual study
Small Group Discussion

**SAY:**

Quick Contest – Who has been on the longest journey? Or hike? Or who has been the farthest away from home on some long trip?

Take some time for each person to share. Have a simple prize for the winner – could be something as simple as a cookie, or brownie. If the study is done during Lent, maybe stay away from food items and instead use something like a prayer card, a rosary, a meditation, etc.

**SAY:**

In the opening of his Pastoral Letter, the Archbishop shares how he has hiked the Camino de Compostela a number of times. He shares how these trips for him have been somewhat analogous to the larger journey of life.

Who has been on a long journey, or a pilgrimage? Can you share some stories about your trip with the rest of the group?

How can you relate some of the details of this journey or pilgrimage to your own life?

[After some discussion and several people sharing about their journeys, you will transition to the next section, Plant Seeds]
SAY:

Life is a journey, and it is one that we all are on. Like the Archbishop said, “We all are pilgrims on a journey, a Camino, to heaven . . . it’s a path marked with hills and valleys, over smooth and rocky terrain.”

SAY:

Let’s close our eyes and focus all of our attention as I read several selected statements from Archbishop Coakley’s letter to us.

READ:

• “I call you to be disciples and go make disciples! This is why we are here! This is our mission.” – pg. 6

• “The deepest desire of my heart is to see the Church of central and western Oklahoma flourish as a community of faith that nurtures and raises up fervent missionary disciples. Our task is to prepare good soil to receive the seed of faith.” – pg. 8

• “Missionary discipleship is the fruit of good soil. If the goal throughout our archdiocese is to make more disciples, then we must address these kinds of obstacles, and do all we can to prepare good soil in our hearts.” – pg. 15

• “Till the soil of your heart, be generous in your response to Christ. Say ‘yes’ to him and embrace the call to holiness. Be a disciple and accept his challenge to go and make more disciples!” – pg. 21

SAY:

The driving theme, the “golden thread” you could say, of the whole Pastoral Letter is this: Be Disciples Yourselves, Go Make more Disciples of others!

PRAY:

Lord Jesus, we pray that you would help our hearts to be open to the power of these words, and give us the grace of your Holy Spirit to respond generously to all that you are asking of us through our shepherd.
SINK ROOTS

Good Soil

SAY:

How many of you have ever planted something? Most of us can at least remember planting a bean seed when we were in elementary school. Even if you’ve never planted anything, we all understand that you need good soil if you want to grow something. It was a great analogy back in Jesus’ time, and it still works for us today. The powerful lesson for us is the translation of all this to the spiritual life and growth in our faith. If you want to grow spiritual fruit, you need good soil! Listen to this exhortation from the Archbishop’s Letter:

READ:

“. . .we are invited to constantly cooperate with grace to expand our receptivity to God’s Word in our hearts. Indeed, the primary work of a spiritual life is to cooperate with God’s grace and cultivate the good soil in our hearts to rid ourselves of those things that compete, distract and hinder our receptivity to God’s life-giving Word. The more good soil in our hearts, the greater our capacity to bear fruit for the Kingdom. Bearing fruit is the evidence of authentic discipleship.” – pg. 11

SAY:

Let’s capture the various types of soil that the Parable talks about. Who can help fill in the details?

Lead a discussion here, with the aim to fill in these details from the Parable – see table below. Direct participants to the Participant Guide for the study.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Type of Soil</th>
<th>Internal Condition</th>
<th>External Condition</th>
<th>Group of People Represented</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Hard Path</td>
<td>Lack of understanding, unreceptive to faith</td>
<td>Birds (the enemy) come and steal away the seed before it ever sinks in</td>
<td>The Sadducees and Pharisees</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Rocky Soil</td>
<td>No depth of heart, seed can’t sink any roots</td>
<td>The sun (trial, persecution) comes and the plant withers</td>
<td>The Crowds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thorny Soil</td>
<td>The seed takes root, but grows up alongside thorns and weeds, which choke off growth</td>
<td>The plant gets choked off by the thorns (the cares of the world and the delight in riches) and can’t bear fruit</td>
<td>The Crowds</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Good Soil</td>
<td>The seed sinks in and takes root, and the plant grows</td>
<td>The plant bears fruit, some thirtyfold, some sixtyfold, and some a hundredfold</td>
<td>The Disciples, followers of Jesus</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Discussion Questions:**

1) Can I relate to any of these various types of soil from my own experience, past or present? How?

2) How might God be convicting me about what needs to change in my heart?
Enemies to Growth

SAY:

If the aim is to get more good soil in our heart, then it makes sense to see anything that prevents us from doing that as an “enemy to growth”. The Archbishop uses this section of the Pastoral Letter to talk about our main enemies, defined by the Church as the world, the flesh, and the devil.

READ:

“Continued growth as a disciple calls for an understanding of the enemies and dangers we will encounter along the way, so we can protect ourselves against them. The Parable of the Sower captures the effects of these enemies as Jesus talks about the rocky soil, and the soil filled with thorns. This soil limits fruitfulness and can prevent it altogether. Missionary discipleship is the fruit of good soil. If the goal throughout our archdiocese is to make more disciples, then we must address these kinds of obstacles, and do all we can to prepare good soil in our hearts.” – pg. 15

SAY:

Let’s talk a bit about these enemies from our own experience.

LEADER TIPS

Take time for the group to share about these various enemies, fleshing out the details about them with personal examples. Direct participants to the Participant Guide for the study.
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Enemy</th>
<th>Effect</th>
<th>Can you think of how these things separate us from Jesus?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>The World</strong></td>
<td>Busyness, Distractions</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Legitimate responsibilities – homes, jobs, families, involvements, etc.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Noise – TV, technology, activities, entertainment, etc.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Secular mentality</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>The Flesh</strong></td>
<td>Excessive value on our own comfort and ease</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Neglecting prayer, skipping Mass</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Temptations – food, entertainment, sexuality, etc.; not mastering our passions and becoming enslaved to them</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>The Devil</strong></td>
<td>The enemy of our human nature, because he literally makes us “less human” with every sin he tempts us to</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>He looks for the “weak places” in us and there he tempts us</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Discussion Questions:**

1. How have I experienced these “enemies” myself?

2. Is there a particular area where I seem to be more vulnerable? A “weak place” where the enemy seems to be tempting me? How could I strengthen that area?
Tilling Good Soil

**SAY:**

One of the most important lessons of the Pastoral Letter is that spiritual growth and the pursuit of discipleship won’t happen by accident. It requires intentionality and planning. If the evidence of discipleship is good fruit, and good fruit only grows in good soil, then it makes sense that the key to discipleship is to till more good soil.

**READ:**

“For fruitful discipleship to be a reality in our parishes, schools and homes, it requires intentional effort. The good soil needs to be cultivated and tilled. Every person, by virtue of their baptism, is called to the pursuit of holiness. This pursuit is the path of discipleship, and fruitful discipleship is rooted in good soil. In addition to dealing with these enemies to our holiness, we must cooperate with God’s grace to till the good soil in our hearts.” – pg. 15

In this section, the discussion has the potential to get more personal, and possibly intimidating. You will need to assess your group and their capacity for self-disclosure to determine how deep you allow the conversation to go. Let their sharing and openness drive the depth, rather than the study questions. Direct participants to the Talk Sheet for the study.
Take time for the group to share about the various things that God provides to assist, and the ways that we can respond to what God is providing. Direct people to their Participant Guide for the study.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>What God provides</th>
<th>Ways we can respond</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>God’s Life – grace; given first in baptism, and offered again and again through the Sacraments, particularly the Eucharist and Reconciliation</td>
<td>Growing of our time – for prayer, for Church, for study, for service and love of others, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The invitation to relationship with Him, experienced primarily through the gift of prayer</td>
<td>Growing in virtue in our life, tempering vice; rooting out sin in our lives, particularly regular sin and sinful habits</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The Holy Spirit, active in our relationship with God and in our experience of prayer</td>
<td>Detachment from the things that can separate us from God – money, possessions, simple pleasures, etc.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The sacred Scriptures; the teachings of the Church and study of our faith</td>
<td>Special encouragement for parents – greater intentionality and vigilance in raising holy children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>The experience of community with other believers</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
[Direct participants to the Participant Guide for the study and review the Prayer Activity. This brief time of prayer will incorporate all that has been discussed in this study session. There also are several other prayer and further reflection activities. Encourage them to take time during the next week to enter into one of these prayer experiences.]

SAY:

_In the Live It! section of the study today, we talked about how time in prayer, as well as the experience of community with others can be ways to till good soil in our hearts. As we end our study together, we are going to experience a little of both at the same time by praying together. You can refer to your Talk Sheet to follow along._

_For this time of prayer, we are going to imagine that we are Jesus’ disciples, and are with him as he is telling the Parable of the Sower. We are going to pray with a short section of the overall passage, where the disciples come to Jesus and ask him why he is speaking in parables. Let’s quiet ourselves, and come into His presence for this time of prayer._

PRAY:

_“Lord Jesus, we invite your presence here with us today. Come with your Holy Spirit and inspire our imagination in this time of prayer. Open our hearts so we can be receptive to you and all that you desire to speak to us.”_
[Have one person from the group read this passage from Matthew 13:10-17]

READ:

Then the disciples came and asked him, “Why do you speak to them in parables?” He answered, “To you it has been given to know the secrets of the kingdom of heaven, but to them it has not been given. For to those who have, more will be given, and they will have an abundance; but from those who have nothing, even what they have will be taken away. The reason I speak to them in parables is that ‘seeing they do not perceive, and hearing they do not listen, nor do they understand.’ . . . But blessed are your eyes, for they see, and your ears, for they hear. Truly I tell you, many prophets and righteous people longed to see what you see, but did not see it, and to hear what you hear, but did not hear it.”

SAY:

As we imagine ourselves sitting with Jesus, and hearing his words to our question, what stirs in your heart? How does it feel to be in this inner circle with our Lord? Stay close to the Lord, sitting in his presence and soaking in this moment.

[Allow several minutes of quiet for everyone to reflect and pray. Afterward, take time for each person to share what they experienced in prayer.]

SAY:

There are several other prayer experiences in your Participant Guide. These are things you could do during the coming week to continue praying with the content of this study and the Archbishop’s new Pastoral Letter.
Additional Prayer Experiences

1. Take a prayer hike outdoors, where you will be surrounded by things that are growing, living. Invite the Lord to walk with you and speak into your heart about how he is desiring you to grow and be more alive. Let the content of this study be in the backdrop as you take this time to pray. Talk with Jesus about all you learned, and what ways you feel called to respond to what he has taught you.

2. One of the times the Parable of the Sower appears in the Mass readings schedule, it is coupled with Isaiah 55 as the Old Testament reading. Take time to prayerfully read Isaiah 55:10-13.

   Questions to prayerfully reflect on: This message from Isaiah gives us great hope. God’s word, which we can also think of as the “seed of faith” from all we have heard from the Parable of the Sower, never goes forth and returns empty, or void. “It shall accomplish that which I purpose, and prosper in the thing for which I sent it.”

3. How have I seen the seed of faith (God’s word) bear fruit in my life over time? How has that seed of faith had effect despite the condition of the soil of my heart? What kind of hope does this give me for other areas in my life?

4. There is a good article on the Parable of the Sower on Aletia.org. The link to the article is: https://aleteia.org/2017/07/15/how-the-parable-of-the-sower-can-change-your-life/

5. Take time to prayerfully read the article and meditate on the questions at the end of the article:
   - How does reading the Parable of the Sower as a call to conversion challenge you?
   - What are signs that the Word of God has taken root and is growing inside a person?
   - How is the Word of God “alive and active” in the Church? In you?
6. Pope Francis developed a beautiful prayer for Young people and Vocations. Take time this week to very intentionally join your prayers to those of the Holy Father and pray for young people. Make your prayer specific and personal if possible and pray for the young people in your own parish community, offering this prayer up for them:

LORD OF THE HARVEST,

BLESS young people with the gift of courage to respond to your call. Open their hearts to great ideals, to great things.

INSPIRE all of your disciples to mutual love and giving—for vocations blossom in the good soil of faithful people.

INSTILL those in religious life, parish ministries, and families with the confidence and grace to invite others to embrace the bold and noble path of a life consecrated to you.

UNITE us to Jesus through prayer and sacrament, so that we may cooperate with you in building your reign of mercy and truth, of justice and peace.

AMEN.
SAY:

This last section of the study makes us think about some practical ways we can put what we have learned and have been talking about into real action in our daily lives – practical ways to bear fruit with what has been discussed throughout the study today. Each of us need to pick one activity to do as a follow up to our study today. Here are some ideas (refer to your Participant Guide):

1. Go (whether alone or with your family, or with a group of friends) to serve in some way: Catholic Charities, a food pantry, a soup kitchen, Meals on Wheels, Sister BJ’s Pantry, etc. The Archbishop speaks in several places in his letter about how these kinds of corporal works of mercy are signs of the fruitfulness of discipleship.

2. Go serve another person or family in some way – make them a meal, help them with some project, show a random act of kindness, etc. Little ways of showing love to others and serving their needs can be a powerful expression of discipleship in action.

3. Join a Bible study or Discipleship Group. Many parishes throughout the Archdiocese have Discipleship Groups running. If your Parish has a ministry like this, consider joining one for a period of time and growing even more in your faith life. There are also deeper and longer studies that have been developed on the Archbishop’s new Pastoral Letter. You might be interested in digging even deeper than this one-session study was able to. Check out the additional study guide resources online, at ArchOKC.org/2030.
4. Get involved in some way at your parish: volunteer with some ministry, help out with Confirmation or Youth Ministry, volunteer to be an RCIA sponsor, volunteer to help with Baptism Prep ministry, etc. Most parishes have multitudes of options for how you could get involved. Check out what is needed at your parish.

**SAY:**

*How about we brainstorm some more ideas of our own?*

[Take some time to come up with some more ideas as a group.]

**SAY:**

*Would you want to commit to doing one of these in the next several weeks?*

**CLOSING PRAYER**

**SAY:**

*Let’s close our time together by praying the prayer that Jesus taught us, His friends, to pray:*

Our Father, who art in heaven,
Hallowed be Thy Name
Thy kingdom come.
Thy will be done, on earth as it is in heaven.
Give us this day our daily bread.
And forgive us our trespasses,
as we forgive those who trespass against us.
And lead us not into temptation,
but deliver us from evil.
Amen.
GLOSSARY

ACCOMPANIMENT – The act of spiritually walking alongside another on a faith journey based on genuine care and concern for that person.

ACCOMPANY – From the letter: “…as missionary disciples, we are called to love and accept all people in a way that invites each person to a deeper relationship with Christ and a greater alignment of their lives with his teachings.” LMD

COMMUNITY – From the letter: “…relationship with everyone else who is in relationship with him (Jesus)…the Church…brought together by the unique work of the Holy Spirit.

CONVERSION – A spiritual turning away from sin in repentance and to Christ in faith. Conversion is the change of our lives that comes about through the power of the Holy Spirit. All who accept the Gospel undergo change as we continually put on the mind of Christ by rejecting

DISCIPLE – The term originally means a pupil (of a teacher) or an apprentice (to a master craftsman). It is the name given in the New Testament to all those men and women who followed Christ and were taught by him, and who helped spread the Gospel. Contemporary members of the Church, as followers of Jesus, are also referred to as disciples. A disciple of Jesus enters a life-long learning process to live the same life as Jesus lived.

ENCOUNTER – A meeting with the person of Jesus Christ that involves a perceptible experience of his love, peace, truth, beauty, goodness, and or power, in such a way that it transforms a person's life, giving it a new horizon and a decisive direction. Encounters are marked by joy, conversion, and evangelistic zeal. They come about through the Sacraments, prayer, the witness of Christians and sovereign acts of God.
EVANGELIZATION – The ministry and mission of proclaiming and witnessing Christ and his Gospel with the intention of deepening the faith of believers and inviting others to be baptized and initiated into the Church. It is bringing the Good News of Jesus into every human situation and seeking to convert individuals and society by the divine power of the Gospel itself.

GRACE – From the letter: “Grace is literally “God’s life” at work within us, sanctifying us and healing us, perfecting us and elevating us to participate in God’s divine life. This grace is given to us first at our baptism, and it is the same grace we receive every time we receive any of the Sacraments from the Church.”

HOLINESS – A state of goodness in which a person, with the help of God’s grace – the action of the Holy Spirit, and a life of prayer – is freed from sin and evil. Such a person, when gifted with holiness, must still resist temptation, repent of sins that may be committed, and realize that remaining holy is a lifelong journey with many spiritual and moral challenges.

MISSIONARY – A person who responds to the baptismal call to share their gifts in faith to build up the Body of Christ and to make the name of Jesus known and loved in our time.

PASCHAL MYSTERY – Christ’s Passion, Death, and Resurrection as one, inseparable event. It is paschal because it is Christ’s passing into death and passing over into new life. It is a mystery, because it is a visible sign of an invisible act of God.

SEND – The divine call to actively participate in building the Kingdom of God.

SIN – From the letter: “Sin is an offense against reason, truth and right conscience; it is failure in genuine love for God and neighbor caused by a perverse attachment to certain goods. It wounds the nature of man and injures human solidarity.” (CCC 1849-1850)