

# COVID-19

## DEFINITIONS:

### COVID-19-like illness (CLI):

1. 1. Cough OR shortness of breath OR loss of sense of taste/smell OR
2. Any two of the following:
  - a. Exposure to a contact with COVID-19
  - b. Fever or chills
  - c. Muscle/body aches
  - d. Headache
  - e. Sore throat
  - f. Congestion/runny nose
  - g. Nausea/vomiting/diarrhea

### Exposure:

Contact within 6 feet for  $\geq 15$  minutes within the 48 hours prior to the onset of symptoms in a person with COVID-19 OR a positive COVID-19 test in an asymptomatic person.

### Quarantine:

Keeps someone who might have been exposed to the virus away from others

#### COVID-19 Quarantine:

Quarantine for 14 days from last contact with a person with confirmed or suspected COVID-19. This could be  $>14$  days depending if the person with COVID-19 was unable to isolate from the exposed person (e.g. caregiver and child) or if additional exposure with COVID-19 positive persons occurred (e.g. multiple household members). Further information can be found at <https://www.cdc.gov/coronavirus/2019-ncov/if-you-are-sick/quarantine.html>

### Isolation:

Isolation separates people who are infected with the virus away from people who are not infected

#### COVID-19 Symptomatic Isolation:

Isolation for:

1. At least 24 hours since recovery defined as resolution of fever without the use of fever-reducing medications and improvement in symptoms AND
2. At least 10 days have passed since symptoms first appeared

#### COVID-19 Asymptomatic Isolation:

Isolation for at least 10 days from a positive test

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## Considerations for Asymptomatic Children

Symptoms	Exposure	Testing	Test Results	Quarantine/Isolation	Return to School
No	No	Not recommended	Not performed or Negative	None	N/A
			Positive	<b>COVID-19 asymptomatic isolation</b> If child develops symptoms, refer to considerations for symptomatic children with CLI	After COVID-19 asymptomatic isolation is complete  A negative test is not needed to return to school UNLESS patient has a medical diagnosis of an immune compromising condition
No	Yes	Consider based on local testing resources	Not performed or Negative	<b>COVID-19 quarantine</b> If child develops symptoms, refer to considerations for symptomatic children with CLI	After COVID-19 quarantine is complete  If child has a negative test prior to completion of 14-day quarantine, the child must continue to remain quarantined for the full 14-day duration
			Positive	<b>COVID-19 asymptomatic isolation</b> If child develops symptoms, refer to considerations for symptomatic children with CLI	After COVID-19 asymptomatic isolation is complete  A negative test is not needed to return to school UNLESS patient has a medical diagnosis of an immune compromising condition

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## Considerations for Symptomatic Children Without CLI

Symptoms	Exposure	Testing	Test Results	Quarantine/Isolation	Return to School
Symptoms that do NOT meet CLI criteria	No	Provider discretion	Not performed	No COVID-19 specific recommendations  If the medical provider has a strong suspicion for COVID-19, follow positive test recommendations for isolation and return to school	Fever free without fever reducing medications for ≥24 hours.  If the provider believes that an alternate diagnosis is the cause of signs and symptoms, return precautions should be specific to diagnosis
			Negative	No COVID-19 specific recommendations	
			Positive	<b>COVID-19 symptomatic isolation</b>	After COVID-19 symptomatic isolation complete  A negative test is not needed to return to school UNLESS patient has a medical diagnosis of an immune compromising condition
	Yes	Consider	Not performed	<b>COVID-19 symptomatic isolation</b> or <b>COVID-19 quarantine</b> , whichever is longer	After COVID-19 symptomatic isolation or COVID-19 quarantine is complete
			Negative	<b>COVID-19 quarantine</b>  If child develops symptoms, refer to considerations for symptomatic children with CLI	After COVID-19 quarantine is complete
			Positive	<b>COVID-19 symptomatic isolation</b>	After COVID-19 symptomatic isolation complete  A negative test is not needed to return to school UNLESS patient has a medical diagnosis of an immune compromising condition

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## Considerations for Symptomatic Children With CLI

Symptoms	Exposure	Testing	Test Results	Quarantine/Isolation	Return to School
CLI	No or Yes	Strongly recommended	Not performed or Positive	<b>COVID-19 symptomatic isolation</b>	After isolation complete.  A negative test is not needed to return to school UNLESS patient has a medical diagnosis of an immune compromising condition
			Negative	No COVID-19 specific recommendations  If the medical provider has a strong suspicion for COVID-19, follow positive test recommendations for isolation and return to school	Fever free without fever reducing medications for $\geq 24$ hours.  If an alternate diagnosis is made, return precautions should be specific to diagnosis